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5 SEM TDC PSCH (CBCS) C 11

2024

(November)

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Core)

Paper : C-11

(Classical Political Philosophy)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct answer from the following alternatives : 1×8=8

(a) According to Plato, which of the following are the three elements in man?

- (i) Reason, Justice, Equality
- (ii) Reason, Spirit, Appetite
- (iii) Justice, Liberty, Equality
- (iv) Reason, Spirit, Justice

(b) In Plato's Ideal State, one reaches the pinnacle of the State order at the age of

- (i) 35
- (ii) 40
- (iii) 50
- (iv) None of the above

(c) Who is regarded as the founder of philosophical idealism?

- (i) Plato
- (ii) Aristotle
- (iii) Socrates
- (iv) Cicero

(d) According to Aristotle, which is the bad government of the rich?

- (i) Tyranny
- (ii) Oligarchy
- (iii) Democracy
- (iv) None of the above

(e) According to Machiavelli State is

- (i) a means to an end
- (ii) an end in itself
- (iii) neither a means nor an end in itself
- (iv) None of the above

- (f) According to Hobbes, life in the state of nature was
- (i) better than life in his own time
 - (ii) free and noble
 - (iii) poor, solitary, nasty, brutish and short
 - (iv) difficult but honest
- (g) Hobbes' ethical theory is clearly a form of
- (i) rational egoism
 - (ii) rational altruism
 - (iii) deontology
 - (iv) universalism in ethics
- (h) One of the most basic rights, according to Locke, is the right to own private property, and the most basic private property one can own is
- (i) land
 - (ii) clothing
 - (iii) one's own body
 - (iv) None of the above

2. Write on the following (**within 150 words** each) : 4×4=16

- (a) Feminist interpretation of texts
- (b) Aristotle's classification of Government
- (c) Machiavelli on morality and Statecraft
- (d) Hobbes' description of state of nature

Answer the following questions (**within 500 words** each) :

3. Discuss the Marxian approach to the interpretation of texts with relevant examples.

12

Or

Explain the psychoanalytic approach to the interpretation of texts with critical insights.

4. Explain Plato's theory of justice.

11

Or

Write an essay on Aristotle's theory of Citizenship and State.

5. Examine Machiavelli's views on virtue and religion.

11

Or

What does Machiavelli describe as the role of a statesman in his *The Prince*?

6. Compare and describe the similarities and differences in Locke and Hobbes' understanding of state of nature.

11

Or

Write an essay on the social contract theory.

7. Critically evaluate Hobbes' concept of atomistic individualism.

11

Or

Discuss Locke's ideas on natural rights.
