5 SEM TDC ZOO M 3

2013

(November)

ZOOLOGY

(Major)

Course: 503

(Animal Physiology)

Full Marks: 48
Pass Marks: 19

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer Question No. 1 and any three from the rest

1. (a) Fill in the blanks:

 $1 \times 4 = 4$

- (i) The contractile protein of skeletal muscle involving ATPase activity is ——.
- (ii) Ptyalin is a digesting enzyme.
- (iii) prevents the process of clotting of blood.
- (iv) Reabsorption of water from distal tubule is facilitated by —— hormone.

(b) Choose the correct answer:

 $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (i) The end product of digestion of food by proteases is maltose / small peptides / glycerol.
- (ii) The amount of O_2 transported by hemoglobin is 60–70% / 85–90% / 95–98%.
- (iii) The pacemaker in human heart is AV node / SA node / AV bundles.
- (iv) Urea is produced as an excretory substance in human body in kidney / urinary bladder / liver.
- (v) Node of Ranvier is found in dendrite / brain / axon.
- (c) Explain with suitable diagram/graph (any two): $4\frac{1}{2}\times2=9$
 - (i) Oxygen dissociation curve
 - (ii) Urine formation in nephron
 - (iii) Tracheal system in insect
- 2. Describe the mechanism of O_2 and CO_2 transport by blood. Discuss the regulatory factors of respiration. 6+4=10

- 3. Write short notes on the following: 5+5=10
 - (a) Dialysis
 - (b) Neurotransmitters
- Describe the structure of neuron with neat labelled diagram. Explain how the nerve impulse is transmitted across a synapse. 5+5=10

- **5.** Differentiate between the following: 5+5=10
 - (a) Isometric and Isotonic contraction
 - (b) Simple and Conditioned reflex