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2019

(December)

SOCIOLOGY

(Core)

Paper: C-1

(Introduction to Sociology—1)

Full Marks: 80
Pass Marks: 32

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

- 1. Choose the correct answer from the following: 1×8=8
 - (a) According to whom, "Sociology is a science which attempts the interpretive understanding of social action in order thereby to

arrive at a causal explanation of its course and effects"?

- (i) Auguste Comte
- (ii) Herbert Spencer
- (iii) Max Weber
- (iv) Emile Durkheim
- (b) A theory of the structural development of personality and as well as a method of psychotherapy for the treatment of neurosis, which is originated by Sigmund Freud, is called as
 - (i) psychoanalysis
 - (ii) reasoning
 - (iii) pseudoscience
 - (iv) social telesis

- (c) Who wrote Classical Sociological Theory?
 - (i) T. B. Bottomore
 - (ii) George Ritzer
 - (iii) Robert Redfield
 - (iv) Peter Burke
- (d) Herbert Spencer approached 'sociology' by way of
 - (i) objective idealism
 - (ii) formalistic philosophy
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 - (iii) social behaviourism
 - (iv) synthetic philosophy

- (e) A small informal group of people usually based on friendship who think they are special and do not want other people to join them is called as
 - (i) clique
 - (ii) peer group
 - (iii) interest group
 - (iv) reference group
- (f) Who defined Social Institution as 'an established form or the condition of a procedure'?
 - (i) H. M. Johnson
 - (ii) R. M. MacIver and C. H. Page
 - (iii) R. K. Merton
 - (iv) None of them

- (g) A statement about reality which is acceptable by an individual is termed as
 - (i) norm
- (ii) value
 - (iii) belief
 - (iv) sanction
 - (h) Which type of culture is distributed to individuals instead of arising from their day-to-day interactions with each other?
 - (i) Popular culture
 - (ii) High culture
 - (iii) Explicit culture
 - (iv) Mass culture

2. Answer any four questions of the following (within 150 words each):

4×4=16

- (a) Write the meaning of Social Anthropology.
- (b) Differentiate between Sociology and Social Anthropology.
- (c) How does history help sociology to study society? Discuss briefly.
- (d) Define Pressure Group.
- (e) Mention the chief characteristics of Association.
- (f) Write a short note on secondary group.
- Answer any four questions of the following (within 500 words each) 14×4=56
 - (a) What do you mean by Thinking Sociology? Critically analyse Allan G. Johnson's interpretation about Sociology as life practice and promise. 6+8=14

(b)	Critically	evaluate		the
	understanding	of	Andre	Beteille
	towards his essay on sociology and			
	common sense.			

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- (c) What is Psychology? Discuss the nature of relationship between Sociology and Psychology as stated by T. B. Bottomore in his book Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature. 4+10=14
- (d) How was 'primitive economy' connected to group life as per Raymond Firth? Discuss.
- (e) What do you understand by Culture? Analyse its role in personality formation. 6+8=14
- (f) Critically discuss the factors of social change as stated by Robert Bierstedt.

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